Bihar Shodh Samaagam

Pre-reviewed Refereed uarterly Online Multi-disciplinary Research Journal

ISSN: 3048-6971

@ सर्वाधिक सुरक्षित (Copyright Reserved)

The editor does not have to agree with the published articles.

Editing/Publishing: Unpaid/Unprofessional

Publisher: Bihar Shodh Samaagam

Editorial Contact:

Saurav Suman

Vaishali, Bihar-844122

Website: www.biharshodhsamaagam.com

E-mail: biharshodhsamaagam@gmail.com

Phone: 9942001015

Volume 2, Issue 3, July-September 2024

Bihar Shodh Samaagam
Pre-reviewed Refereed Quarterly Online Multi-disciplinary Research Journal
ISSN: 3048-6971

Editorial board

Dr. Dinesh Kumar
Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science
University of Lucknow
E-mail: dr.dks208@gmail.com

Nishikant Tiwari
Deputy Secretary (OFFS), Bihar School Examination Board
Buddh Marg, Budh Vihar, Fraser Road Area, Patna
E-mail: nishikanttiwari@gmail.com

Dr. Vibhooti Narayan
Assistant Professor, Public Administration
Babasaheb Bhimrao Ambedkar University, Lucknow
E-mail: vnarayanbhu@gmail.com

Dr. Vibhash Ranjan
Assistant Professor, Department of English
Patna College, Patna University, Patna
E-mail: vibhas123go@gmail.com

Surendra Mani Tripathi
Assistant Professor and Head, Department of Political Science
National PG College, University of Lucknow
E-mail: tripathism11@gmail.com

Dr. Rashmi Srivastava
Assistant Professor, Department of Educational Studies
School of Education, Mahatma Gandhi Central University
Belisarai, Motihari, Bihar
E-mail: rashmi.sri.8jan@gmail.com

Dr. Tukaram V. Powale
Assistant Professor, Department of Economics
Late Babasaheb Deshmukh Gorthekar College, Maharashtra
E-mail: tuks.powale@gmail.com

Popy Devi Nath
Director, Centre for Women's Studies
St. Ann's College for Women, Mehdipatnam, Hyderabad
E-mail: popydevinath@gmail.com

Dr. Arti Mishra Baloni
Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science
School of Liberal Arts, Uttaranchal University
E-mail: artimishra2116@gmail.com

Dr. Kanhaiya Prasad
Assistant Professor, P.G. Department of Political Science
Rajendra College, Jai Prakash University, Chapra, Saran, Bihar
E-mail: kanhaiya0345@gmail.com

Dr. Rishika Verma
Assistant Professor, Department of Philosophy
Hemvati Nandan Bahuguna Garhwal University
Srinagar Garhwal, Uttarakhand
E-mail: rishikaverma@hnbgu.ac.in

Dr. Ranjana Kumari
Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology
Magadh Mahila College, Patna University, Patna
E-mail: tejasranjana30@gmail.com

Dr. Smita Kumari
Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology
R.N.A.R. College, Samastipur, L.N.M.U. Darbhanga
E-mail: dr.skumari1992019@gmail.com

Dr. Sandeep Kumar Yadav
Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science
Jaglal Chaudhary College, Chapra
E-mail: sanbhu77@gmail.com

Shikha Jaiswal
Librarian, Arya Kanya Degree College
Constituent College of University of Allahabad, Prayagraj
E-mail: shikha.akdc@gmail.com

Dr. CMA Sanjeev Kumar Srivastaw
Associate Professor and Head, Department of Commerce
Barasat, West Bengal State University
E-mail: srisks1925@gmail.com

Advisory Board

Dr. Anil Jha , Associate Professor
Head Of Department Sociology
Purnea Universtiy
Email :-anil2010.60@gmail.com

Dr. Umesh kumar , Professor
Dept. Of Public Administration
Vksu campus Ara 802301
Bihar

Prabhu Narayan Las Das , Former Principal
Department Of Sanskrit
kb jha College Katihar, Purnea University
Email :-laldasprabhunarayan@gmail.oom

Rajendra Kumar Gupta , Assistant Professor
Hindi Department
Dr. Bhanwar Singh Portey College Raigarh
Chattisgarh SH 1, Navadih, Chhattisgarh
Email :-rajendraguptа01001@gmail.com

Reviewer Board

Dr. Pradeep Kumar
Associate Professor, & Head Department of Hindi,
Cooch Behar Panchanan Barma University, West Bengal
Email:-pk741362@gmail.com

Dr rajesh Subhash Chalikawar
Assistant Professor
Department of Political Science
Pratibha Niketan Mahavidyalaya,Maharashtra
Email:-rajuchalikwar14@gmail.com

Pro Sudhir Prasad
Assitant Professor
Department Of Mathematics
RL college madhav nagar, Purnea
Email :- rajendraguptaa0123@gmail.com

AVINASH KUMAR
Assitant Professor And Head
Department Of History, Patna College Patna, Patna University
Email:-avinashisavailable@gmail.com

HEMANT KUMAR MISHRA
Assistant Professor
Depatment Of Chemistry
K.B Jha College Katihar

Sapna kumari
Banasthali Vidyapith, Rajsthan
sapnasingh1524@gmail.com

Editor in Chief
Saurav Suman, Bihar Education Department, Bihar Government

Additional Chief Editor
Dr. Kumar Ganga Nand Singh
Assistant Professor Department of Ancient History Kb Jha College Katihar &
Bureau Chief Northeast Bihar (Tapman Patrika)
Dr. Om Prakash Gupta , Gold Medalist ,BHU
Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, Mahatma Gandhi
Central University, Motihari, Bihar

Joint Editor
Dr.TRIPURARI SINGH CHAUHAN
Assistant Professor & Co-ordinator Department of Public Administration
Magadh University, Bodh Gaya
Dr Anil kumar
Assistant professor Department of Physics G B College, Naugachia TMBU,
Bhagalpur Email anilkumarpurnea@gmail.com
Dr. Ramchandra Kumar
Assistant Professor Department of Education R. S. P. College, Jharia,
Dhanbad (Jharkhand) B. B. M. K. University, Dhanbad

Editorial

Nestled within the pulsating core of India's dynamic intellectual ecosystem, Bihar Shodh Samaagam emerges as a luminous emblem of erudite distinction and transdisciplinary exploration. This peer-reviewed, open-access periodical, issued quarterly in a mosaic of languages, furnishes an unparalleled arena for scholars, educators, and industry visionaries to propagate their discoveries and engage in profound dialogues spanning an expansive spectrum of knowledge domains. At its philosophical nucleus, Bihar Shodh Samaagam embodies a profound dedication to cultivating an egalitarian scholarly milieu. By embracing a polyglot framework, it not only honors the tapestry of linguistic pluralism but also democratizes epistemology, rendering insights permeable to heterogeneous demographics. This paradigm transcends the hegemony of English-centric academia, amplifying the resonance of research across cultural frontiers and infusing the global discourse with kaleidoscopic viewpoints. In essence, it conceptualizes knowledge as a fluid, borderless entity, where diversity catalyzes deeper understanding and innovation, challenging the silos that often fragment intellectual pursuits.

The journal's transdisciplinary ethos represents a foundational axiom, acknowledging the intricate web of interconnections that define our contemporary world. In an era marked by converging crises—environmental, socioeconomic, and technological—Bihar Shodh Samaagam posits that isolated disciplines yield incomplete truths. Instead, it champions a symbiotic interplay among fields such as Business and Economics, Engineering, Social Sciences, and beyond. This conceptual framework fosters epistemic hybridization, where economic models inform engineering ethics, historical narratives shape policy paradigms, and scientific methodologies underpin cultural analyses. By facilitating these intersections, the journal not only expands the horizons of inquiry but also incubates emergent paradigms capable of addressing multifaceted global challenges, embodying the Hegelian dialectic of thesis, antithesis, and synthesis in academic evolution.

Encompassing a panoramic array of themes, Bihar Shodh Samaagam serves as a conceptual repository for the zeitgeist of modern scholarship. Its purview extends to commerce and developmental trajectories, pedagogical innovations, jurisprudential evolutions, energy transitions, fiscal architectures, governance frameworks, historiographical reinterpretations, and scientific frontiers. This breadth underscores a holistic ontology of knowledge, where disparate threads weave into a cohesive narrative of human progress. Conceptually, it mirrors the complexity theory, viewing academia as a nonlinear system where small perturbations in one domain—say, a policy shift in energy—ripple across others, like finance and environmental justice, engendering adaptive, resilient solutions.

Central to its conceptual architecture is the ethos of open access, a radical assertion against the commodification of intellect. In a landscape riddled with proprietary barriers, Bihar Shodh Samaagam envisions scholarship as a public good, freely navigable by all seekers of truth. This policy aligns with the broader existential imperative of epistemic equity, accelerating the diffusion of ideas and mitigating the digital divide that exacerbates global inequalities. By dismantling paywalls, it actualizes the Kantian ideal of enlightenment as the courage to use one's own understanding without guidance from another, thereby empowering underrepresented voices and nurturing a truly cosmopolitan intellectual commons.

Beyond mere dissemination, Bihar Shodh Samaagam conceptualizes itself as a catalytic forum for intellectual activism. It beckons academics, investigators, and learners to grapple with emergent paradigms and existential quandaries in their arenas. Through invitations for original empiricism, synthesizing reviews, and incisive commentaries, it orchestrates a symphonic exchange that propels disciplinary metamorphosis. This engagement embodies a performative theory of knowledge production, where dialogue is not passive but transformative, spurring iterative refinement and paradigm shifts in response to societal flux.

In summation, Bihar Shodh Samaagam transcends the conventional confines of a scholarly outlet; it is a vibrant nexus for ideational alchemy, a steward of interdisciplinary synergy, and an advocate for unencumbered wisdom. As it perpetuates the vanguard of inquiry and sustains academic colloquy, it enriches the cognitive fabric of its constituency while sculpting the contours of transdisciplinary futures. Thus, it not only safeguards the legacy of intellectual rigor but propels it into novel, exploratory realms, redefining the very essence of scholarly endeavor in an interconnected cosmos.

-Saurav Suman

BIHAR SHODH SAMAAGAM

S.NO.	TOPIC	NAME	PAGE NO.
1.	Cultural and Traditional Factors Influencing Child Labor Practices in India	Pawan Kumar Research Scholar Department Of Economics Magadh University, Bodh Gaya	5-13
2.	हिंदी भाषा का वैश्विक प्रसार और उसकी चुनौतिया	रजनी कुजूर शोद्यार्थी हिन्दी विभाग, मारवड़ी कॉलेज, राँची	14-24
3.	स्वामी विवेकानंद: आधुनिक भारत के देशभक्त संत	1. डॉ0 मनोज कुमार असिस्टेंट प्रोफेसर एचएनबी गढ़वाल यूनिवर्सिटी, श्रीनगर गढ़वाल 2. डॉ0 रिचा थपलियाल असिस्टेंट प्रोफसर ग्राफिक एरा डीम्ड यूनिवर्सिटी, देहरादून	25-34
4.	HEALTHCARE FOR TRIBAL WOMEN OF JHARKHAND. GOVERNMENT POLICIES IMPACTING THEIR PHYSICAL AND MENTAL WELL-BEING	PANKHURI Research scholar, School of liberal education, Department of Political Science, Galgotias University, Greater Noida, U.P. DR. DILEEP KUMAR Assistant professor, School of liberal education, Department of Political Science, Galgotias University, Greater Noida, U.P.	35-49
5.	CHINA'S INTERESTS IN PAKISTAN-OCCUPIED KASHMIR-STRATEGIC CONCERNS FOR INDIA	Paramvir Singh Research scholar, School of liberal education, Department of Political Science, Galgotias University, Greater Noida, U.P. DILEEP KUMAR Assistant professor, School of liberal education, Department of Political Science, Galgotias University, Greater Noida, U.P.	50-61
6.	राष्ट्रीय शिक्षा नीति -2020 एवं अध्यापक शिक्षा – मुद्दे, चुनौतियां एवं भविष्य के लिए सुझाव	डॉ0 वीणा कुमारी प्राचार्या , राजीव गांधी मेमोरियल शिक्षक प्रशिक्षण महाविद्यालय,धनबाद (झारखण्ड)	62-70
7.	Corridors of Influence: A Comparative Analysis of the Geopolitical and Economic Dimensions of IMEC and BRI	Dr Alok Kumar Singh (Post- Doctoral Fellow, ICSSR)	71-79
8.	हिमाचल प्रदेश के युवाओं में स्वावलम्बन- टूरिज्म और हस्तशिल्प के अवसर	अंकित जम्वाल (शोधार्थी), केन्द्रीय विश्वविद्यालय हिमाचल प्रदेश, धर्मशाला	80-85
9.	हबीब तनवीर के रंगकर्म पर कुछ विचार	डॉ. मुन्ना कुमार पांडेय एसोसिएट प्रोफेसर हिन्दी-विभाग, सत्यवती कॉलेज दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय दिल्ली -52	86-89